

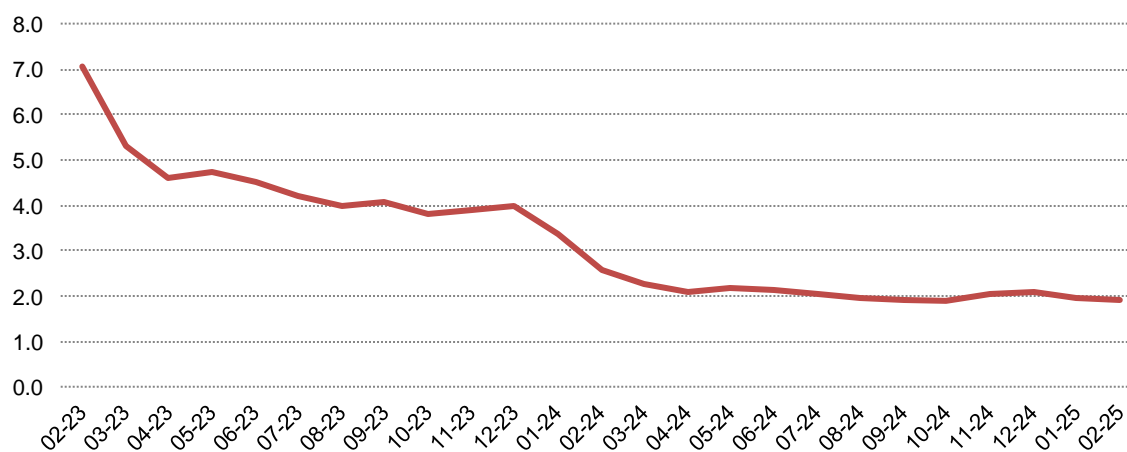
Consumer Price Index

February 2025

Tirana, on March 10, 2025: Consumer Price Index in February 2025 arrived 119.1 against December 2020 as reference period.

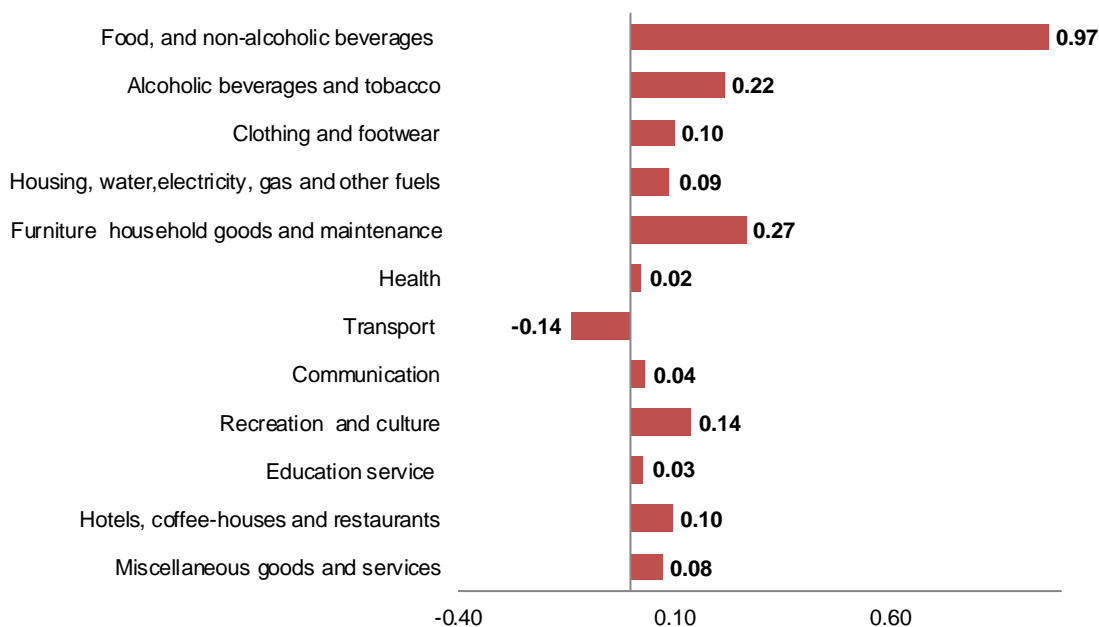
The annual rate of consumer price index in February 2025 is 1.9 %, a year before was 2.6 %. Compared with January 2025 the monthly change of consumer price index is 0.3 %.

Fig.1 Annual rate of consumer price index



Contribution of main groups in yearly changes of CPI: Annual growth rate in February was influenced mostly from prices of group “Food and non-alcoholic beverage” by +0.97 p.p., followed by “Furniture household goods and maintenance” group contributed by +0.27 p.p.. Also, prices of “Alcoholic beverages and tobacco” group influenced by +0.22 p.p., prices of “Recreation and culture” group influenced by +0.14 p.p., prices of “Clothing and footwear” and “Hotels, coffee-house and restaurants” groups influenced by +0.10 p.p. each of them, prices of “Housing, water, electricity and other fuel” group influenced by +0.09 p.p., prices of “Miscellaneous goods and services” group contributed by +0.08 p.p., prices of “Communication” group contributed by +0.04 p.p., prices of “Education service” group contributed by +0.03 p.p., prices of “Health” contributed by +0.02 p.p. and prices of “Transport” group contributed by -0.14 p.p..

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Fig.2 Contribute of main groups in annual rate

Yearly rates of main groups: Compared to February 2024, prices increased the most in the “Recreation and culture” group by 6.5 %, followed by “Alcoholic beverages and tobacco” by 4.5 %, “Furniture household goods and maintenance” by 3.6 %, “Food and non-alcoholic beverage” and “Clothing and footwear” by 2.8 % each of them, “Hotels, coffee-house and restaurants” by 1.8 %, “Miscellaneous goods and services” by 1.4 %, “Communication” by 1.2 %, “Education service” by 0.9 %, “Health” by 0.6 %, “Housing, water, electricity and other fuel” by 0.4 %. On the other hand, prices of “Transport” decreased by 2.2 %.

Within the food group prices of “meat” subgroup signed an increased by 4.0 %, followed by “vegetables included potatoes” by 3.2 %, “milk, cheese and eggs” by 2.8 %, “sugar, jam honey, syrup, chocolates and sweets” by 1.7 %, “fish” by 1.1 %, etc.

Monthly rates of main groups: Compared with January 2025 prices of “Food and non-alcoholic beverage” and “Recreation and culture” groups increased by 0.9 % each of them, followed by “Alcoholic beverages and tobacco” by 0.6 %, “Furniture household goods and maintenance”, “Hotels, coffee-house and restaurants” and “Miscellaneous goods and services” by 0.2 % each of them, “Health” and “Transport” by 0.1 % each of them. On the other hand, prices of “Clothing and footwear” group decreased by 0.5 %, followed by “Housing, water, electricity and other fuel” by 0.3 %.

Tab. 1 Consumer Price Index

December 2020=100

| Code | Groups | Weights | 02-24 | 03-24 | 04-24 | 05-24 | 06-24 | 07-24 | 08-24 | 09-24 | 10-24 | 11-24 | 12-24 | 01-25 | 02-25 |
|------|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Total | 100 | 116.8 | 117.3 | 117.1 | 116.8 | 116.4 | 116.2 | 116.8 | 117.5 | 117.6 | 117.6 | 118.3 | 118.7 | 119.1 |
| 1 | Food, and non-alcoholic beverages | 34,3 | 1322 | 1334 | 1325 | 1315 | 1300 | 1290 | 1303 | 1321 | 1326 | 1322 | 1334 | 1347 | 1359 |
| 2 | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 4,9 | 1126 | 1129 | 1134 | 1136 | 1140 | 1143 | 1147 | 1148 | 1152 | 1154 | 1167 | 1169 | 1176 |
| 3 | Clothing and footwear | 3,9 | 1089 | 1088 | 1089 | 1092 | 1096 | 1101 | 1108 | 1114 | 1118 | 1125 | 1129 | 1125 | 1119 |
| 4 | Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 20,1 | 1076 | 1077 | 1076 | 1077 | 1077 | 1078 | 1081 | 1082 | 1080 | 1083 | 1085 | 1084 | 1081 |
| 5 | Furniture household goods and maintenance | 7,5 | 1138 | 1139 | 1142 | 1148 | 1151 | 1151 | 1155 | 1160 | 1161 | 1163 | 1174 | 1178 | 1180 |
| 6 | Health | 3,5 | 1039 | 1039 | 1040 | 1040 | 1040 | 1040 | 1041 | 1041 | 1043 | 1042 | 1044 | 1044 | 1046 |
| 7 | Transport | 6,1 | 1112 | 1116 | 1118 | 1105 | 1100 | 1101 | 1093 | 1092 | 1086 | 1080 | 1087 | 1087 | 1088 |
| 8 | Communication | 3,0 | 1049 | 1049 | 1049 | 1050 | 1050 | 1051 | 1056 | 1058 | 1058 | 1058 | 1062 | 1062 | 1062 |
| 9 | Recreation and culture | 2,3 | 1116 | 1120 | 1132 | 1139 | 1139 | 1133 | 1153 | 1175 | 1179 | 1177 | 1175 | 1178 | 1188 |
| 10 | Education service | 3,4 | 1051 | 1051 | 1051 | 1052 | 1051 | 1052 | 1054 | 1058 | 1059 | 1060 | 1060 | 1061 | 1061 |
| 11 | Hotels, coffee-houses and restaurants | 5,7 | 1137 | 1138 | 1140 | 1141 | 1142 | 1147 | 1150 | 1150 | 1153 | 1153 | 1156 | 1156 | 1158 |
| 12 | Miscellaneous goods and services | 5,6 | 1072 | 1073 | 1074 | 1076 | 1075 | 1076 | 1078 | 1079 | 1079 | 1081 | 1082 | 1085 | 1087 |

Tab. 2 Annual rate of CPI

| Code | Groups | 02-24/02-23 | 03-24/03-23 | 04-24/04-23 | 05-24/05-23 | 06-24/06-23 | 07-24/07-23 | 08-24/08-23 | 09-24/09-23 | 10-24/10-23 | 11-24/11-23 | 12-24/12-23 | 01-25/01-24 | 02-25/02-24 |
|------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1 | Food, and non-alcoholic beverages | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 2 | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| 3 | Clothing and footwear | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| 4 | Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| 5 | Furniture household goods and maintenance | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 6 | Health | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 7 | Transport | -1.6 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -3.1 | -4.5 | -5.3 | -5.4 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -2.2 |
| 8 | Communication | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 9 | Recreation and culture | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.5 |
| 10 | Education service | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 11 | Hotels, coffee-houses and restaurants | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 12 | Miscellaneous goods and services | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |

Tab. 3 Monthly rate of CPI

| | | % | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Code | Groups | 02-24 | 03-24 | 04-24 | 05-24 | 06-24 | 07-24 | 08-24 | 09-24 | 10-24 | 11-24 | 12-24 | 01-25 | 02-25 |
| | Total | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 1 | Food, and non-alcoholic beverages | 0.7 | 1.0 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2 | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 3 | Clothing and footwear | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| 4 | Housing, water, Electricity, gas and other fuels | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| 5 | Furniture household goods and maintenance | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 6 | Health | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 7 | Transport | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -1.1 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 8 | Communication | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9 | Recreation and culture | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 10 | Education service | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 11 | Hotels, coffee-houses and restaurants | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 12 | Miscellaneous goods and services | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

Methodology

- Methodological changes

In January of each year some methodological changes and new developments were carried out in CPI:

- Update of weights: Weights are changed; they are now based on the average expenditure from 2023 Household Budget Survey.
- Update of basket: The list of goods and service content 331 products.
- Update of list of the outlets where the prices are collected is updated.

Started from January 2021, the consumer price index is calculated with the new base period. December 2020 is considered as the base period (December 2020 = 100).

- Definitions

The annual rate measures the price change between the current month and the same month of the previous year. This measure is responsive to recent changes in price levels but can be influenced by one-off effect in either month

The monthly rate measures the price change between current month and previous month. Although up-to-date it can be affected by seasonal and other effects.

The 12-month average rate compares average Consumer Price Indices ant the latest 12 month to the average of the previous 12 months.